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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

TRANS-PACIFIC AVIATION SERVICES, INC.,) CASE NUMBER C08-00139 JCS
)
Plaintiff(s),)
v.) **PLAINTIFF'S ANSWER TO**
) **DEFENDANT'S COUNTERCLAIM**

PRIMARIS AIRLINES, INC., et al.,)
)
Defendant(s).)

PRIMARIS AIRLINES, INC.,)
)
Counter Claimant,)
v.)

TRANS-PACIFIC AVIATION SERVICES, INC.,)
et al.,)
Counter-Defendant(s).)

Plaintiff and Counter-Defendant, TRANS-PACIFIC AVIATION SERVICES, INC.,
(hereinafter "TRANS-PACIFIC") hereby answers the cross-complaint of Defendant and Counter-
Claimant, PRIMARIS AIRLINES, INC., (hereinafter "PRIMARIS") as follows:

1. Answering paragraph 1, TRANS-PACIFIC admits that the Subject Matter Jurisdiction is

1 proper pursuant to 28 USC §§1332(a) because there is complete diversity of citizenship
2 between the parties and the amount in controversy exceeds \$75,000. Except as expressly
3 admitted, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular, allegations contained
4 therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically, conjunctively and
5 disjunctively.
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7 2. Answering paragraph 2, TRANS-PACIFIC admits that the United States District Court,
8 Northern District of California, has pendent jurisdiction over this matter. Except as expressly
9 admitted, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular, allegations contained
10 therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically, conjunctively and
11 disjunctively.
12

13 3. Answering paragraph 3, TRANS-PACIFIC admits that the United States District Court,
14 Northern District of California, is the proper venue for this matter. Except as expressly
15 admitted, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular, allegations contained
16 therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically, conjunctively and
17 disjunctively.
18

19 4. Answering paragraph 4, TRANS-PACIFIC admits that PRIMARIS is a Nevada Corporation
20 with its principal place of business located in Clark County, Nevada. Except as expressly
21 admitted, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular, allegations contained
22 therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically, conjunctively and
23 disjunctively.
24

25 5. Answering paragraph 5, TRANS-PACIFIC admits that it is a California Corporation with its
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principal place of business in Alameda County, California. Except as expressly admitted, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.

6. Answering paragraph 6, TRANS-PACIFIC admits entering into a "Standard Ground Handling Agreement" (hereinafter "Agreement") with PRIMARIS on or about October 27, 2006, wherein PRIMARIS agreed to pay for and TRANS-PACIFIC agreed to provide services to PRIMARIS. Except as expressly admitted, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.
7. Answering paragraph 7, TRANS-PACIFIC admits providing maintenance on PRIMARIS' aircraft per the Agreement. Except as expressly admitted, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.
8. Answering paragraph 8, TRANS-PACIFIC admits PRIMARIS complained about the amounts of TRANS-PACIFIC's billings. Except as expressly admitted, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively and specifically denies that PRIMARIS ever complained about the services which TRANS-PACIFIC performed and further, TRANS-PACIFIC specifically denies that it ever billed for work that it did not perform.

9. Answering paragraph 9, TRANS-PACIFIC admits that it offered PRIMARIS a discount

1 because PRIMARIS, at that time, was considered a valuable customer. Except as expressly
2 admitted, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular, allegations contained
3 therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically, conjunctively and
4 disjunctively.
5

6 10. Answering paragraph 10, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular,
7 allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
8 conjunctively and disjunctively.
9

10 11. Answering paragraph 11, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular,
11 allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
12 conjunctively and disjunctively.
13

14 12. Answering paragraph 12, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular,
15 allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
16 conjunctively and disjunctively.
17

18 13. Answering paragraph 13, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular,
19 allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
20 conjunctively and disjunctively.
21

22 14. Answering paragraph 14, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular,
23 allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
24 conjunctively and disjunctively.
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26 15. Answering paragraph 15, TRANS-PACIFIC admits filing a special lien on three aircraft
27 operated by PRIMARIS as a direct result of PRIMARIS failing to pay TRANS-PACIFIC for
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1 the repairs, maintenance and services that it provided to PRIMARIS. Except as expressly
2 admitted above, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular, allegations
3 contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
4 conjunctively and disjunctively.
5

6 **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

7 **(Breach of Contract)**

8
9 16. Answering paragraph 16, TRANS-PACIFIC repeats and affirms each and every response,
10 denial and averment contained above and incorporates the same by reference as though fully
11 set forth herein.

12 17. Answering paragraph 17, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular,
13 allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
14 conjunctively and disjunctively.
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16 18. Answering paragraph 18, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular,
17 allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
18 conjunctively and disjunctively.
19

20 19. Answering paragraph 19, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular,
21 allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
22 conjunctively and disjunctively.
23

24 20. Answering paragraph 20, TRANS-PACIFIC lacks information or belief sufficient to answer
25 the allegations of paragraph 20, and basing its denial on this ground, denies each and every,
26 all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally
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1 and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.

2 **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

3 **(Unjust Enrichment)**

4
5 21. TRANS-PACIFIC repeats and affirms each and every response, denial and averment
6 contained above and incorporates the same by reference as though fully set forth at length
7 herein.

8
9 22. Answering paragraph 22, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular,
10 allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
11 conjunctively and disjunctively.

12 23. Answering paragraph 23, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular,
13 allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
14 conjunctively and disjunctively.

15
16 24. Answering paragraph 24, TRANS-PACIFIC lacks information or belief sufficient to answer
17 the allegations of paragraph 24, and basing its denial on this ground, denies each and every,
18 all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally
19 and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.

20
21 **THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION**

22 **(Slander of Title)**

23
24 25. TRANS-PACIFIC repeats and affirms each and every response, denial and averment
25 contained above and incorporates the same by reference as though fully set forth at length
26 herein.

1 26. Answering paragraph 26, TRANS-PACIFIC admits PRIMARIS holds an interest in the
2 aircraft at issue in this dispute.

3
4 27. Answering paragraph 27, TRANS-PACIFIC admits Aircraft N742PA is owned by Pals VI,
5 Inc.

6 28. Answering paragraph 28, TRANS-PACIFIC admits Aircraft N741PA is owned by Pegasus
7 Aviation V. Inc..

8
9 29. Answering paragraph 29, TRANS-PACIFIC admits Aircraft N740PA is owned by East Trust
10 Sub 2.

11 30. Answering paragraph 30, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular,
12 allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
13 conjunctively and disjunctively.

14
15 31. Answering paragraph 31, TRANS-PACIFIC lacks information or belief sufficient to answer
16 the allegations of paragraph 31, and basing its denial on this ground, denies each and every,
17 all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally
18 and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.

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20 32. Answering paragraph 32, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular,
21 allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
22 conjunctively and disjunctively.

23
24 33. Answering paragraph 33, TRANS-PACIFIC lacks information or belief sufficient to answer
25 the allegations of paragraph 33, and basing its denial on this ground, denies each and every,
26 all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally
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1 and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.

2 34. Answering paragraph 34, TRANS-PACIFIC lacks information or belief sufficient to answer
3 the allegations of paragraph 34, and basing its denial on this ground, denies each and every,
4 all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally
5 and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.
6

7 **FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

8 **(Intentional Interference with a Contractual Relationship)**

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10 35. TRANS-PACIFIC repeats and affirms each and every response, denial and averment
11 contained above and incorporates the same by reference as though fully set forth at length
12 herein.
13

14 36. Answering paragraph 36, TRANS-PACIFIC lacks information or belief sufficient to answer
15 the allegations of paragraph 36, and basing its denial on this ground, denies each and every,
16 all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally
17 and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.
18

19 37. Answering paragraph 37, TRANS-PACIFIC lacks information or belief sufficient to answer
20 the allegations of paragraph 37, and basing its denial on this ground, denies each and every,
21 all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally
22 and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.
23

24 38. Answering paragraph 38, TRANS-PACIFIC lacks information or belief sufficient to answer
25 the allegations of paragraph 38, and basing its denial on this ground, denies each and every,
26 all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally
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1 and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.

2 39. Answering paragraph 39, TRANS-PACIFIC lacks information or belief sufficient to answer
3 the allegations of paragraph 36, and basing its denial on this ground, denies each and every,
4 all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally
5 and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.
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7 **FIFTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

8 **(Accounting)**

9
10 40. TRANS-PACIFIC repeats and affirms each and every response, denial and averment
11 contained above and incorporates the same by reference as though fully set forth at length
12 herein.
13

14 41. Answering paragraph 41, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular,
15 allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
16 conjunctively and disjunctively.
17

18 42. Answering paragraph 42, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular,
19 allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
20 conjunctively and disjunctively.
21

22 43. Answering paragraph 43, TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular,
23 allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically,
24 conjunctively and disjunctively.
25

26 44. Answering paragraph 44, TRANS-PACIFIC lacks information or belief sufficient to answer
27 the allegations of paragraph 44, and basing its denial on this ground, denies each and every,
28

1 all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally
2 and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively. TRANS-PACIFIC provided PRIMARIS
3 with bills of service accounting for all work done. If PRIMARIS has lost or destroyed such
4 documentation, TRANS-PACIFIC can readily provide copies of said documentation.
5

6 45. Answering paragraph 45, TRANS-PACIFIC lacks information or belief sufficient to answer
7 the allegations of paragraph 45, and basing its denial on this ground, denies each and every,
8 all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally
9 and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively. TRANS-PACIFIC refers to and
10 incorporates Paragraph 44 above.
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12 46. Answering paragraph 46, TRANS-PACIFIC lacks information or belief sufficient to answer
13 the allegations of paragraph 46, and basing its denial on this ground, denies each and every,
14 all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally
15 and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.
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17 **SIXTH CAUSE OF ACTION**

18 **(Declaratory Relief)**

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20 47. TRANS-PACIFIC repeats and affirms each and every response, denial and averment
21 contained above and incorporates the same by reference as though fully set forth at length
22 herein.
23

24 48. Answering paragraph 48, TRANS-PACIFIC asserts that PRIMARIS's balance with TRANS-
25 PACIFIC is past due and outstanding, accruing interest. Except as expressly admitted above,
26 TRANS-PACIFIC denies each and every, all and singular, allegations contained therein, and
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1 each and every part thereof, both generally and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.
2 49. Answering paragraph 49, TRANS-PACIFIC lacks information or belief sufficient to answer
3 the allegations of paragraph 49, and basing its denial on this ground, denies each and every,
4 all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally
5 and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.
6

7 50. Answering paragraph 50, TRANS-PACIFIC lacks information or belief sufficient to answer
8 the allegations of paragraph 50, and basing its denial on this ground, denies each and every,
9 all and singular, allegations contained therein, and each and every part thereof, both generally
10 and specifically, conjunctively and disjunctively.
11

12 **FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

13 TRANS-PACIFIC alleges that the counter claims except as admitted above fail to state a
14 claim upon which relief may be granted.
15

16 **SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

17 TRANS-PACIFIC alleges that if any damage was sustained by PRIMARIS, then said
18 damages, and the whole or a part thereof, were and are the proximate and direct result of the
19 conduct of persons or entities other than TRANS-PACIFIC, and in the event that TRANS-
20 PACIFIC is found to be liable to PRIMARIS herein in any manner whatsoever, or at all, then
21 TRANS-PACIFIC prays for leave of court to seek indemnification from such other persons or
22 entities whose conduct may, wholly or in part, have contributed to said damages.
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24

25 **THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

26 TRANS-PACIFIC alleges that if any injuries and/or damages were sustained by the
27
28

1 PRIMARIS, then the said injuries and/or damages, if any, and the whole or part thereof, were and
2 are the proximate and direct result of the (a) recklessness, carelessness and negligence of
3 PRIMARIS in failing to exercise ordinary care at or about the time and place referred to and
4 described in PRIMARIS' counter claims and (b) PRIMARIS' breach of its contractual
5 obligations to TRANS-PACIFIC including but not limited to PRIMARIS' obligation to pay on
6 services performed by TRANS-PACIFIC; which said recklessness, carelessness, negligence and
7 breach on the part of PRIMARIS proximately and concurrently contributed to, caused and
8 brought about, wholly or in part, whatever injuries and/or damages, if any, said PRIMARIS claim
9 to have sustained.

12 **FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

13
14 TRANS-PACIFIC alleges that if PRIMARIS were injured and/or damaged as set forth in
15 their Counter Claims or in any other way, sum, manner, or at all, then said injuries and/or
16 damages, and the whole thereof, proximately and concurrently resulted from and were caused by
17 risks well known to PRIMARIS and voluntarily and expressly assumed by them.

18 **FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

19
20 TRANS-PACIFIC alleges that under the terms of the contract, Paragraph 4, Release,
21 Indemnity and Insurance, subsection 4.2, PRIMARIS release TRANS-PACIFIC from any and all
22 liabilities, claims, demands, suits, damages and losses, including attorneys' fees, costs and
23 expenses in any manner arising out of or in any way connected with the services furnished by
24 TRANS-PACIFIC.

25 **SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

1 TRANS-PACIFIC alleges under the terms of the contract, Paragraph 4, Release, Indemnity
2 and Insurance, subsection 4.3, PRIMARIS waived any claim in excess of the amount of the price
3 allocable to the goods or services alleged to be the cause of any loss or damage to PRIMARIS.
4

5 **SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

6 PRIMARIS signed the fee schedule which clearly states billing prices and practices and made
7 multiple payments reflecting their understanding of the fee schedule before breaching their
8 contractual duties and as a result have waived their right to challenge the prices charged and
9 billing procedures of TRANS-PACIFIC.
10

11 **EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

12 PRIMARIS' claim should be reduced, modified and/or barred by the doctrine of unclean
13 hands.
14

15 **NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE**

16 Pursuant to FRCP 11, all possible affirmative defenses may not have been alleged herein
17 insofar as insufficient facts were available after reasonable inquiry upon the filing of this Answer
18 and, therefore, PRIMARIS reserves the right to amend this Answer to allege additional
19 affirmative defenses if subsequent investigation so warrants.
20

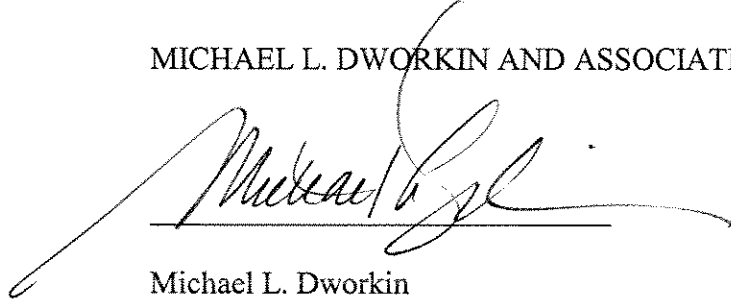
21
22 **WHEREFORE**, having fully answered, TRANS-PACIFIC AVIATION SERVICES, INC.,
23 pray for the following relief against PRIMARIS:
24

25 TRANS-PACIFIC prays for the relief requested in the original complaint and that
26 PRIMARIS take nothing, and that TRANS-PACIFIC have and recover judgment against
27
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1 PRIMARIS for TRANS-PACIFIC's costs and attorney's fees incurred or to be incurred herein,
2 and for such other, further and different relief as this court may deem just and proper against
3 PRIMARIS.
4

5
6 Dated: February 29, 2008

MICHAEL L. DWORKIN AND ASSOCIATES

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11 Michael L. Dworkin
12 John T. Van Geffen
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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I am employed in the County of San Francisco, State of California. I am over the age of 18 and not a party to the within action. My Business address is 465 California St., Suite 210, San Francisco CA 94104.

I hereby certify that I have this day served the foregoing document(s):

PLAINTIFF'S ANSWER TO DEFENDANTS' COUNTERCLAIM

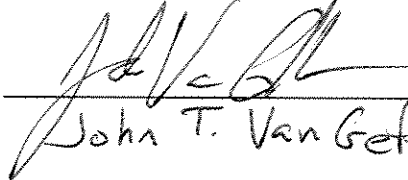
via First class mail, postage prepaid, to the persons and at the addresses indicated below:

William Lowrance Darby
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Kaiser Center
300 Lakeside Drive
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Oakland, CA 94612

Dustin A. Johnson
Albright, Stoddard, Warnick & Albright
801 South Rancho Drive, Building D
Las Vegas, NV 89106

I declare under penalty of perjury that the foregoing is true and correct.

Executed on 2/29/08 at San Francisco, California.
Date


John T. Van Gelfen